# **University of Jijel**

# **Faculty of Law and Political Sciences**

# Departement of Law

First Year Master Clesses

Path Public Law

**Module Legal Terminology** 

**Groups 1.2.3.4** 

Teacher Khawla /KH

lecture 04;

رموز الدولة Country Symbols

#### 1-Emblem of the state

The current form of the emblem with Arabic writing was adopted on 1 November 1976, but was only differentiated from previous one by the changing of the motto from French to Arabic. Contained on the emblem is the <u>crescent</u> that is also found on the <u>flag of Algeria</u>, and is a symbol of <u>Islam</u>. The text that encircles the emblem says in Arabic: الجمهورية الحزائرية الديموقراطية الشعبية ("The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria", the country's official name). **People's Democratic**Republic of Algeria الجمهورية الجزائرية الديموقراطية الشعبية

# 2-National Flag

The flag of Algeria is constituted by:

a green and white rectangle embossed by a red star and a red crescent.

# 1-two verticle bars (white and green)

2-crescent + star

# **3-National Anthem**

is the <u>national anthem</u> of <u>Algeria</u>. <u>Moufdi Zakaria</u> authored the lyrics, while the music was composed by Egyptian composer <u>Mohamed Fawzi</u>. The song was adopted as the national anthem in 1962, when the country gained independence from <u>France</u>.

### Qassaman/ Kassaman (we swear)

#### **4-National Currency**

The dinar (<u>Arabic</u>: بينار, <u>Dinar</u>, <u>French Dinar</u>; <u>currency symbol</u>: DA) is the monetary currency of <u>Algeria</u> and it is subdivided into 100 <u>centimes</u>.

Crescent (new moon)	الهلال
banknotes	الاوراق النقدية
coins	القطع النقدية
Emblem of the state	شعار الدولة
National Flag العلم الوطني	

National Anthem النشيد الوطني	
National Currency العملة الوطنية	