# English Exam

# 1 master :Local administration

# 1-Translate into Arabic

# Definition of Public Administration

Simply, the public administration is defined as the study of government affairs. To know the answer of the questions like, what is public administration, which dimension and scope it includes, it is necessary to analysis the view and opinion of some scholars of Public administration.

1. Public Administration is the detailed a systematic execution of public law. Every particular application of law is public administration.

## -Woodrow Wilson (1887)

1. Public administration is the action part of government, the means by which the purposes and goals of government are realized.

## -John J. Corson and J.P. Harris

1. Public administration consists of all those operations having for their purpose of fulfillment or enforcement of public policy.

## -L.D. White

1. Public administration is that part of science of administration which has to do with government and thus concerned itself primarily with the executive branch where the work of government is done through there are obviously problem connection with legislative and judicial branches.

## -Luther Gulick

1. Public administration in all modern nations is identified with the executive branch of government. It includes the shaping of policy on the way up, execution of policy after it has been made, and as a necessary part of the execution, decision making about policy matters on the way down.

# -James W. Fesler and Donald F. Kettl (1996)

1. Public administration is concerned with the management of public programs.

## - Robert B. Denhardt (1995)

1. Public administration is the use of managerial, political, and legal theories and processes to fulfill legislative, executive, and judicial governmental mandates for the provision of regulatory and service functions for the society as a whole or for some segments of it.

## -David H. Rosen bloom and Robert S. Kravchuk (1997)

1. Public Administration may be defined as all processes, organizations, and individuals acting in official positions and roles associated with carrying out laws and other rules adopted or issued by legislatures, executives, and courts (many activities are also concerned with formulations of these rules).PA is also a field of academic and community study and professional training leading to public service careers at all levels of government.

## -Milakovich and Gordon

1. Public administration:
	1. Is the non-political bureaucracy operating in a political system?
	2. Deals with the ends of the state, the sovereign will, the public interest and laws,
	3. Is the business side of government and as such concerned with policy execution, but it is also concerned with policy making?
	4. Covers all three branches of government, although it ends to be concentrated in the executive branch,
	5. Provides regulatory and service functions to the people in order to attain good life,
	6. Differs significantly from private administration, especially in its emphasis on public and interdisciplinary in nature as it draws upon other social science like political science, economics and sociology.

## -S.P. Naidu

1. Public administration:
	1. is a cooperative group effort in a public setting;
	2. covers all three branches –executive, legislative, and judicial-and their interrelationships;
	3. has an important role in the formulation of public policy, and is thus part of the political process;
	4. is different in significant ways from private administration; and
	5. is closely associated with numerous private groups and individuals.

## -Felix A. Nigro and Lloyd G. Nigro (1989)

Thus, public administration is a cooperative effort of a group of people in pursuit of common objective in the process of managing public affairs. Analysis of the above definition includes that the term public administration has been used in two senses- narrower sense (view of traditional writers) and wider sense (view of modern writers). In narrower sense public administration includes the activities of only execution.

# Scope of Public Administration:

Public administration is an evolving applied social science. It is still in the process of evolution. Hence, the scope of public administration is not completely clear and realized. However, it is obvious that public administration is an activity done by the human beings for human beings living in the society.As in the case of its definition there is also argue over the scope of public administration between the traditional and modern views of the followers.