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software Open   Open Access الحر   :

O.   ¡ O. Standards   ¡ O. Library   ¡ Sources

. ...   O. education   ¡O. Data   Platform

Networking

¡ Software   ¡Publishing

(1). SNS   Blogs

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:Citizenship   -1

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3- Values Citizenship: Values

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Social Networking Sites   1.

Facebook¡ Myspace¡ LinkedIn¡ Twitter   .

Balas

" **2006**

Preece "

" 2005 **Maloney-Krichmar**

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Maloney-Krichmar   **Preece**

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¡**(blogs)**   (**social network media**)

(...**youtube, myvideo**)   (**discussion forums**)

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(16) :

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¡**myspace**   **Facebook**   "

. ....**LinkedIn**.   ¡ **twitter**   400

50   2012   45.2

2010   2011

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‏–   video sharing sites :

‏podcasting

‏"   youtube   myvideo".

‏–   : Picture-sharing web sites

‏Flicker .

‏–   chat room:

‏synchronique   :

‏Skye

‏asynchronique   .

‏2–   :

‏" Applications"

‏: (18)

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Flicker **Youtube**

Instegram **LinkedIn** .

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Virtual Citizenship

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(**Facebook, Twitter, MySpace,.**)

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Evénement

Face book -

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Posts.

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Wikiliks DZ

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Interactivity

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‎(On line)‏

Off line

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‎(digital divide)‏

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11   **Lotfi DK**

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30 ¡ 2011   263-264   .

10- _____   :   15

2 ¡ 2006   .34

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16- ¡_____   : "   "   28   29   2010.

17- _____   :   4 ¡ 2012.

18- _____

2011¡2012   .47

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2012   .158

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