



الإعلام الجديد و الأشكال الجديدة للممارسة الديمقراطية



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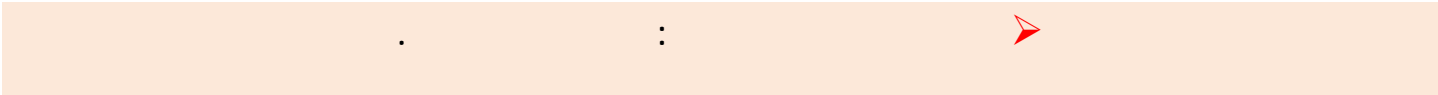
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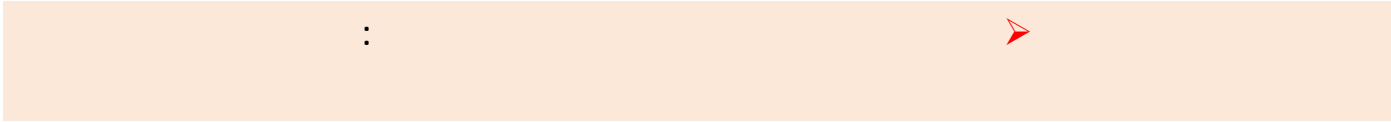
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: Customer Democracy

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¹ - Norris, Digital Divide. **Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide**, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001



: Emergent democracy -

: Non Partisan Democracy -

: Direct Access Democracy -



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: Deliberative Democracy -

: Anticipatory Democracy -

¹ -R. Gibson, P. Nixon and S.Ward,(eds), "**Net Gain Political Parties and the Impact of New Information and Communication Technologies**", Routledge, London and New York, 2003



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09- Norris, Digital Divide. **Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide**, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001

-10 R. Gibson, P. Nixon and S.Ward,(eds), "**Net Gain Political Parties and the Impact of New Information and Communication Technologies**", Routledge, London and New York, 2003