

:

/ / .

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

:

)

( )

.(

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.




---

<sup>1</sup> Villar Constance, *Le discours diplomatique*, (Paris: L'Harmattan 2006), p. 235

(privatization of diplomacy)  
(Transformational diplomacy) (popularization of diplomacy)  
(degovernmentalization) "

.... (glocalization )

:

•

-

.

:<sup>1</sup>

.

.

.

-

:

■

■

■

•

•

•

<sup>1</sup> Talbott Strobe, "Globalization and Diplomacy: A Practitioner's Perspective", *Foreign Policy*, 108 (1997), p. 69

-

- 
- 

.

.

1

•

.( )

( )

. ....

.

(privatization of diplomacy) ( )

(popularization of diplomacy). ( )

.

-

.

---

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid*, p. 70.

1995

legitimacy-) (

)

(deficit

---

<sup>1</sup> Jens Bartelson, "The concept of sovereignty revisited", *European Journal of International Law* 17 (2006), p. 463

1

---

<sup>1</sup> Richard Grant, "The democratisation of diplomacy: negotiating with the Internet", Oxford Internet Institute, Research Report No. 5, November 2004.

) .

.(

/ )

(<sup>1</sup>

.( )

<sup>2</sup>

( / )

” ”

( )

---

<sup>1</sup> Alexander Wendt, “Anarchy is what states make of it: the social construction of power politics”. In Mark (V.KAUPPI), Paul (R. VIOTTY), *International relation theory: realism, pluralism, globalism*. 3RD ed. (London: and Beyond, Allyn and Bacon, 1999), pp. 450-451.

<sup>2</sup> Strobe Talbott, “Globalization and Diplomacy: A Practitioner’s Perspective”, *op., cit*, p. 81.



" "

" "

:

-

( - )

( - )

" "

2

3

:

•

4

.( ) 1.

2.

3.

---

<sup>1</sup> Jan Melissen, *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*,(Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, Studies in Diplomacy and International Relations, 2005).

<sup>2</sup> W. Jonathan. Moses/ Knutsen Torbjorn, "Globalization and the reorganization of Foreign affairs ministries], in: *Cooperation and conflict* (London, Sage Publications 2001), p. 355.

<sup>3</sup> Condoleezza Rice in a speech at the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University on January 18, 2006 (U.S. Department of State, Fact Sheet: Transformational Diplomacy).

<sup>4</sup> Wilfried Bolewski, *Diplomacy and International Law in Globalized Relations*, (Berlin: Springer, 2007), p. 20.

.4  
:  
.  
1.  
2.  
.( ) 3.  
4.  
.( ) 5.  
6.

1

---

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid.* p. 21.

)

(

( )

) :

(

<sup>1</sup>

Para-) - •

(diplomacy

" "

" " (degovernmentalization)

) (" "

.(

: )

.(Cornwall) (Catalonia) (Normandy)

("glocalization")

<sup>2</sup>

: )

(

<sup>3</sup>.("para diplomacy" Nebenaussenpolitik")

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid*, p. 22.

<sup>2</sup>Robertson Roland, "Globalization or glocalization?", in. Robertson Roland /Kathleen E. White (ed.), *Globalization: critical concepts in sociology*, (London/New York: Routledge 2003), p.31

<sup>3</sup> Stéphanie Paquin, *Para diplomatie et relations internationales. Théorie des stratégies internationales des régions* (Bruxelles: PIE-Peter Lang, 2004).

(Para Diplomacy" Nebenaussenpolitik")

(Ivo Duchacek)

(Panayotis Soldatos)

i(Multilayered Diplomacy) "

.(Nebenaussenpolitik) "Para Diplomacy

" "Para Diplomacy"

Diplomacy) "

" (Substate Diplomacy) "

.(Intermestic Affairs

)

(

1

---

<sup>1</sup> M. Smith and B. Hocking, *World Politics, An introduction to International Relations*, (Harvester: Wheatsheaf 1995) p. 175.  
E.H. Fry, *The Expanding Role of State and Local Governments in US Foreign Affairs*, (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1998).

1( )

.(Nebenaussenpolitik)

(Länder)

;(micro diplomacy)

.(diplomacy multilayered)

.<sup>2</sup>(proto-diplomacy)Ü

---

T. Guay, "Local Government and Global Politics: The Implications of Massachusetts' Burma Law", in. *Political Science Quarterly*, 115 (2000) p. 353

J. M. Kline, "Continuing Controversies Over State and Local Foreign Policy Sanctions in the United States", in. *Publius*, 29 (2000) p. 111

Stéphanie Paquin, « Les actions extérieures des entités subétatiques: quelle signification pour la politique comparée et les relations internationales? » in. *Revue Internationale de Politique comparée*, 12/2 (2005) p. 129.

Shaun Riordan, *The new diplomacy*, (Cambridge: Polity Press 2003), p. 81

<sup>2</sup> L. Boulanger, « Les enjeux actuels de la participation du Québec à la Francophonie Multilatérale: de la paradiplomatie à la protodiplomatie », in. *Politique et Société*, 16/1 (1997), p. 40.

(Two Level Game) " " " <sup>1</sup>(Putnam)

) (Intermestic Affairs) " " .(

2

3

) .(

( )  
4

" "

---

<sup>1</sup> R.D. Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the logic of two-level games", in: *International Organization* 42 (1988).

<sup>2</sup> Christian Reus-Smit, *The politics of international law*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2004), p. 269.  
Harold Hongju Koh, The Frankel Lecture: Bringing international law home, in: *Houston Law Review* 35 (1998/1999), p. 623.

<sup>3</sup> Paul R. Viotti/Mark V. Kauppi, *International relations theory: Realism, pluralism, globalism*, (New York: Macmillan Publishing Company 1987), p. 337.

<sup>4</sup> Bolewski Wilfried, *Diplomacy and International Law in Globalized Relations*, *op. cit*, p. 29.

-:

-

internationalization of) (

- (epistemic community)

)

;(domestic policy

-

2

)

(

---

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 29.

<sup>2</sup> Andrew Rich, *Think Tanks, Public Policy, and the Politics of Expertise*, (USA: Cambridge university press, 2004), p. 209.

1

2

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

0"

"

:

)

(

---

<sup>1</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics, advisors and advocates*, (USA: Routledge: 2007), p. 5.

<sup>2</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in The US, Foreign Policy Research Institute*, 2005, p. 3.



(James G. McGann)

<sup>1</sup> ("Human Resource Tank" "

DC

<sup>2</sup>

30 25

)

.1980

<sup>3</sup>(

)

(

<sup>4</sup>

(The Urban institute)

(RAND)

"

"

5"

"

---

<sup>1</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics*, advisors and advocates,

*op. cit.* p. 06.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 06.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 03.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 06

<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 6.

1

"

2

-

" "

3

(CFR)

4

---

<sup>1</sup> Plato, in R. Kamtekar and D. Lee (eds), *The Republic*, New York, Penguin Books, 2004, Part IV, Book V, p. 190.

<sup>2</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics, advisors and advocates*, *op. cit.* p. 7.

<sup>3</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the US*, *op. cit.*, p. 17.

<sup>4</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics, advisors and advocates*, *op. cit.* p. 39.

(RAND)

)  
.<sup>1</sup>

(

:

(Don Abelson)

.<sup>2</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 39

<sup>2</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the US*, *op. cit.*, p. 19.

. 1

. 2

"

21

. 3

"

:

( )

. 4

:( )

.

■

.( )

)

(

---

<sup>1</sup> James G. McGann, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics, advisors and advocates*, *op. cit.* p. 44.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 44.

<sup>3</sup> Condoleezza Rice in a speech at the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University on January 18, *op. cit.*

<sup>4</sup> Bolewski Wilfried, *Diplomacy and International Law in Globalized Relations*, *op. cit.*, p. 22.

( )

1

( 5 3 )

2

- (Wilfried Bolewski)

/

3

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

---

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 22.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 22

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 22

(code of conduct)

)

(

( )

"

"

## References

- 1- Bartelson Jens, "The concept of sovereignty revisited", *European Journal of International Law* 17 (2006).
- 2- Bolewski Wilfried, *Diplomacy and International Law in Globalized Relations*, Berlin: Springer, 2007.
- 3- Boulanger. L, «Les enjeux actuels de la participation du Québec à la Francophonie Multilatérale: de la paradiplomatie à la protodiplomatie », in. *Politique et Société*, 16/1 (1997).
- 4- Constance Villar, *Le discours diplomatique*, Paris: L'Harmattan 2006.
- 5- Fry. E.H, *The Expanding Role of State and Local Governments in US Foreign Affairs*, New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1998.
- 6- Grant Richard, "The democratisation of diplomacy: negotiating with the Internet", Oxford Internet Institute, *Research Report* No. 5, November 2004.
- 7- Guay. T, "Local Government and Global Politics: The Implications of Massachusetts' Burma Law", in. *Political Science Quarterly*, 115 (2000).
- 8- G. McGann James, *Think Tanks and Policy Advice in the United States Academics*, advisors and advocates, USA: Routledge: 2007.
- 9- G. McGann James, "Think Tanks and Policy Advice in The US", *Foreign Policy Research Institute*, 2005.
- 10- Kline J. M., "Continuing Controversies Over State and Local Foreign Policy Sanctions in the United States", in. *Publius*, 29 (2000).
- 11- Hongju Koh Harold, The Frankel Lecture: Bringing international law home, in: *Houston Law Review* 35 (1998/1999).
- 12- Jonathan. W- Moses/ Knutsen Torbjorn, "Globalization and the reorganization of Foreign affairs ministries", in: *Cooperation and conflict*, London, Sage Publications 2001.
- 13- Melissen Jan, *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan, Studies in Diplomacy and International Relations, 2005.
- 14- Paquin Stéphanie, *Para diplomatie et relations internationales. Théorie des stratégies internationales des régions*, Bruxelles: PIE-Peter Lang, 2004.
- 15- Paquin Stéphanie, «Les actions extérieures des entités subétatiques: quelle signification pour la politique comparée et les relations internationales? » in. *Revue Internationale de Politique comparée*, 12/2 (2005).

- 16- Putnam R.D, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the logic of two-level games", in. *International Organization* 42 (1988).
- 17- Rich Andrew, *Think Tanks, Public Policy, and the Politics of Expertise*, USA: Cambridge university press, 2004.
- 18- Riordan Shaun, *The new diplomacy*, (Cambridge: Polity Press 2003).
- 19- Rice Condoleezza in a speech at the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University on January 18, 2006 (U.S. Department of State, Fact Sheet: Transformational Diplomacy).
- 20- Reus-Smit Christian, *The politics of international law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2004.
- 21- Roland Robertson, "Globalization or glocalization?", in. Robertson Roland /Kathleen E. White (ed.), *Globalization: critical concepts in sociology*, London/New York: Routledge 2003.
- 22- Strobe Talbott, "Globalization and Diplomacy: A Practitioner's Perspective", *Foreign Policy*, 108 (1997).
- 23- Smith. M and Hocking. B, *World Politics, An introduction to International Relations*, Harvester: Wheatsheaf 1995.
- 24- Viotti Paul R /Mark V. Kauppi, *International relations theory: Realism, pluralism, globalism*, New York: Macmillan Publishing Company 1987).
- 25- Wendt Alexander, "Anarchy is what states make of it: the social construction of power politics". In Mark (V.KAUPPI), Paul (R. VIOTTY), *International relation theory: realism, pluralism, globalism*. 3RD ed. London: and Beyond, Allyn and Bacon, 1999.