**University Mohammed Seddik Ben Yahia of Jijel**

**Department of Psychology, Education Sciences, and Orthophony**

**English first Semester Exam**

**Level:3rd year Domain: Educational psychology**

**Full Name: ……………………………… All groups**

**PART ONE: Reading Comprehension**

**Text:**

Classical conditioning is a type of learning that happens unconsciously. It was the first type of learning to be discovered and studied within the behaviorist tradition. The major theorist in the development of classical conditioning is Ivan Pavlov. He was studying the digestive system of dogs and became intrigued with his observation that dogs deprived of food began to salivate when one of his assistants walked into the room. He began to investigate this phenomena and established the laws of classical conditioning.

According to Pavlov’s Classical Conditioning theory, learning takes place because of association which is established between a previously neutral stimulus and a natural stimulus. It should be noted, that Classical Conditioning places a neutral stimulus before the naturally occurring reflexes. In his experiment, he tried to pair the natural stimulus that is food with a bell sound. The dogs would salivate with the natural occurrence of food, but after repeated associations, the dogs salivated just by hearing the sound of the bell alone. The focus of Classical Conditioning theory is on automatic and naturally occurring behaviours.

The theory of Classical Conditioning has several applications in the real-world. It is helpful for various pet trainers in helping them train their pets. Classical conditioning techniques can also be beneficial in helping people deal with their phobias or anxiety issues. The trainers or teachers can also put to practice the Classical Conditioning theory by building a positive or a highly motivated classroom environment for helping the students to overcome their phobias and deliver their best performance.

**Questions:**

1. **Give a title to the text:** …………………………………………………
2. **Answer the following questions from the text:**
3. What does the classical conditioning mean? (explain)

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1. Does the classical conditioning techniques can be beneficial for people?

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1. **Correct the following statements:**
2. The classical conditioning is a type of learning that happens consciously.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The classical conditioning places a neutral stimulus after the naturally occurring reflexes.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. The focus of Classical Conditioning theory is on automatic and naturally occurring behaviours.

………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. **What do the underlined words in the text means:**

* **Fear =** ……………......**,materials =……………………….**

**5. Translate the passages that are written in bold in the text into Arabic:**

* Cognitive development is a major domain of early childhood development. The term cognition refers to how the mind operates and the study of cognitive development focuses on how the mind thinks and learns during the early years of life.

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* علماء النفس التطبيقيين يقومون باستخدام تلك الحقائق و المبادئ للوصول لأهدافهم العلمية مثل افضل الطرق لتعليم او لتربية او افضل الطرق لمساعدة الناس على التوافق بفاعلية اكثر..……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….....,................................................................................................................ ....................

1. **Give the definition of each concept (in English):**

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| 1. Displacement:   …………………………………………………………………………………………………….............................................................................................................................................................. |
| 1. Behaviorism:   ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… |
| 1. Ethical psychology:   ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….. |
| 1. Self-reflection:   …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………. |
| **PART TWO: Written Expression :**  Write a paragraph of 10 linesexplain why you choose psychology as a field of study?  ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………......................................................................................................  **Notice:**  **The answer papers must be submitted in the teacher’s room on the 03\_03\_ 2022 from 10:00 to 11:00** |

**Miss : lecheheb &chebbah**

**Good luck**