

f injective et surjective $\Leftrightarrow f$ bijective)

$f : E \rightarrow F$

$$x \mapsto f(x) = y$$

f injective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall x_1, x_2 \in E : f(x_1) = f(x_2) \Rightarrow x_1 = x_2)$

f pas-injective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? x_1, x_2 \in E : f(x_1) = f(x_2) - \text{mais } x_1 \neq x_2)$

Si

$f : R^2 \rightarrow R^2$

$$(x, y) \mapsto f(x, y) = (x', y')$$

f injective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall (x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2) \in R^2 : f(x_1, y_1) = f(x_2, y_2) \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} (x_1, y_1) = (x_2, y_2))$

f pas-injective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? (x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2) \in R^2 : f(x_1, y_1) = f(x_2, y_2) \text{ mais } (x_1, y_1) \neq (x_2, y_2))$

Si

$f : R \rightarrow R^3$

$$x \mapsto f(x) = (x', y', z')$$

f injective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall x_1, x_2 \in R : f(x_1) = f(x_2) \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} x_1 = x_2)$

f pas-injective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? x_1, x_2 \in R : f(x_1) = f(x_2) \text{ mais } x_1 \neq x_2)$

Si

$f : R^3 \rightarrow R$

$$(x, y, z) \mapsto f(x, y, z) = y'$$

f injective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall (x_1, y_1, z_1), (x_2, y_2, z_2) \in R^3 : f(x_1, y_1, z_1) = f(x_2, y_2, z_2) \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} (x_1, y_1, z_1) = (x_2, y_2, z_2))$

f pas-injective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? (x_1, y_1, z_1), (x_2, y_2, z_2) \in R^3 : f(x_1, y_1, z_1) = f(x_2, y_2, z_2) \text{ mais } (x_1, y_1, z_1) \neq (x_2, y_2, z_2))$

$f : E \rightarrow F$

$$x \mapsto f(x) = y$$

f surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall y \in F, \exists ? x \in E : f(x) = y)$

f pas-surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? y \in F, \forall x \in E : f(x) \neq y)$

Si

$f : R^2 \rightarrow R^2$

$$(x, y) \mapsto f(x, y) = (x', y')$$

f surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall (x', y') \in R^2, \exists ? (x, y) \in R^2 : f(x, y) = (x', y'))$

f pas-surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? (x', y') \in R^2, \forall (x, y) \in R^2 : f(x, y) \neq (x', y'))$

Si

$f : R \rightarrow R^3$

$$x \mapsto f(x) = (x', y', z')$$

f surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall (x', y', z') \in R^3, \exists ? x \in R : f(x) = (x', y', z'))$

f pas-surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? (x', y', z') \in R^3, \forall x \in R : f(x) \neq (x', y', z'))$

Si

$f : R^3 \rightarrow R$

$$(x, y, z) \mapsto f(x, y, z) = y'$$

f surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\forall y' \in R, \exists ? (x, y, z) \in R^3 : f(x_1, y_1, z_1) = y')$

f pas-surjective $\Leftrightarrow (\exists ? y' \in R, \forall (x, y, z) \in R^3 : f(x_1, y_1, z_1) \neq y')$