# University of Jijel

## Department of Science and Technology of Physical Activities and Sports

Level: 1st Master
Responsible for the module: S. ROUABI
UNIVERSITY SEASON: 2023/2024

# ENGLISH

sifurouabi21@gmail.com

## EDUCATION OBJECTIVES:

▶ Basic rules and knowledge associated with the English language.
▶ Raising the student's linguistic level and acquiring the languages of research and communication

## PRIOR KNOWLEDGE REQUIRED:

▶ Knowing the most important basic rules related to the English language.
▶ Access to the most important literature related to the English language.

➜ **English content:**

1) Etymology, means and tools of speech.

2) Silent letters, vowels and pronunciation, stress letters.

3) Vocabulary: the nature of the word, the form and structure of the sentence, types of sentences.

4) Grammar: the phrase, the conditional sentence, the sentence and its content (grammar/morphology).

5) Semantics: plurality, synonymy, antonym, figurative expression.

6) The most important terms in the sports field

7) The most important professions related to the sports field

**GRAMMAR:**

UNIT 04

the phrase, the conditional sentence, the sentence and its content

(grammar/morphology).

# LESSON 05

## THE CONDITIONAL SENTENCE TYPE ZERO & TYPE ONE

# GRAMMAR EXPLANATION

Conditionals describe the result of a certain condition. The **if clause** tells you the condition (*If you study hard*) and the **main clause** tells you the result (*you will pass your exams*). The order of the clauses does not change the meaning.

# example

IF CLAUSE            MAIN CLAUSE

► **If you study hard,** **you will pass your exams.**

► **You will pass your exams** **if you study hard.**

MAIN CLAUSE         IF CLAUSE

# CONDITIONAL TYPE ZERO (0)

**1. conditional type ZERO :** ⟶ Generally true

*We use the conditional type ZERO to talk about things that are generally true, especially for laws and rules.*

➤ *If I drink too much coffee, I can't sleep at night.*
➤ *Ice melts if you heat it.*
➤ *When the sun goes down, it gets dark.*

if/when + present simple ➤ present simple

*The structure is: if/when + present simple >> present simple*

# CONDITIONAL TYPE ZERO (0)

*This conditional is used when the* __result will always happen__*. So, if water reaches 100 degrees, it always boils*. __It's a fact__*. I'm talking in general, not about one particular situation. The result of the 'if clause' is always the main clause.*
*The* **'if'** *in this conditional can usually be replaced by* **'when'** *without changing the meaning.*

*For example: If water reaches 100 degrees, it boils. (It is always true, there can't be a different result sometimes).*

*EXAMPLES:*

❖ *If people* [To eat] *too much, they* [To get] *fat.*

❖ *If you* [To touch] *a fire, you* [To get] *burned.*

❖ *People* [To die] *if they* [(do) to eat] *.*

❖ *You* [To get] *water if you* [To mix] *two hydrogens and oxygen.*

❖ *Snake* [To bite] *if it* [be] *scared*

❖ *If babies* [To be] *hungry, they* [To cry]

# CONDITIONAL TYPE ONE (1)

**2. Conditional type ONE** → future situations we believe are real or possible.

*We use the first conditional when we talk about future situations we believe are real or possible.*

➜ *If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we will go to the beach.*
➜ *Arsenal will be top of the league if they win.*
➜ *When I finish work, I will call you.*

*In first conditional sentences, the structure is usually: if/when + present simple >> will + infinitive.*

if/when + present simple >> will + infinitive.

Diaporama © S. ROUABI 2023

# CONDITIONAL TYPE ONE (1)

## *EXAMPLES:*

❖ *If I* To see *Dave, I* To tell *him to call you*

❖ *If it* To rain *tomorrow, I* To tak *an umbrella.*

❖ *I am sure if he* To have *time he* to help *you.*

❖ *She will* To be *fat if she* To eat *lot of foods.*

❖ *The Coach* To change *you, if you* Play (negative form) *well*

# ➔ BIBLIOGRAPHY:

- Liz; john SOARS, **American Headway – the world's most trusted English cours**; (student practice multi rom3), second edition; Oxford university press; 2010.

- Sally WEHMEIER, & all. **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English**; 07th edition Oxford university press; New York. 2005.

- https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/b1-b2-grammar/conditionals-zero-first-second

# THE END

Thanks for your attention!